



This is part of **Family API** which allow to create dual-os version of program runs under OS/2 and DOS

**Note:** This is legacy API call. It is recommended to use 32-bit equivalent

2021/09/17 04:47 · prokushev · [0 Comments](#)

2021/08/20 03:18 · prokushev · [0 Comments](#)

# VioSetMode

This call sets the mode of the display.

## Syntax

```
VioSetMode (ModeData, VioHandle)
```

## Parameters

- ModeData ([PVIOMODEINFO](#)) - input : Address of the mode characteristics structure:
  - length (USHORT) : Input parameter to VioSetMode. Length specifies the length of the data structure in bytes including Length itself. The minimum structure size required is 3 bytes. OS/2 sets to the first mode (in the list of modes supported by this display configuration) with a data structure matching the mode data specified.
  - type (UCHAR): Mode characteristics bit mask:

Bit	Description
7-4	Reserved, set to zero.
3	0 = VGA-compatible modes 0 thru 13H. 1 = Native mode.
2	0 = Enable color burst 1 = Disable color burst.
1	0 = Text mode. 1 = Graphics mode.
0	0 = Monochrome compatible mode. 1 = Other.

- numcolors (UCHAR): Number of colors defined as a power of 2. This is equivalent to the number of color bits that define the color, for example:

Value	Definition
0	Monochrome modes 7, 7+, and F.
1	2 colors.
2	4 colors.

Value	Definition
4	16 colors.
8	256 colors.

- textcols (USHORT): Number of text columns.
- textrows (USHORT): Number of text rows.
- pelcols (USHORT): Horizontal resolution, number of pel columns.
- pelrows (USHORT): Vertical resolution, number of pel rows.
- Attribute Format (UCHAR): Identifies the format of the attributes.
- Number of Attributes (UCHAR): Identifies the number of attributes in a character cell.
- Buffer Address (ULONG): 32-bit physical address of the physical display buffer for this mode.
- Buffer Length (ULONG): Length of the physical display buffer for this mode.
- Full Buffer Size (ULONG): Size of the buffer required for a full save of the physical display buffer for this mode.
- Partial Buffer Size (ULONG): Size of the buffer required for a partial (pop-up) save of the physical display buffer for this mode.
- Extended Data Area Address (PCH): Far address to an extended mode data structure or zero if none. The format of the extended mode data structure is determined by the device driver and is unknown to OS/2.
- VioHandle (HVIO) - input : Reserved word of 0s.

## Return Code

rc (USHORT) - return

Return code descriptions are:

- 0 NO\_ERROR
- 355 ERROR\_VIO\_MODE
- 430 ERROR\_VIO\_ILLEGAL\_DURING\_POPUP
- 436 ERROR\_VIO\_INVALID\_HANDLE
- 438 ERROR\_VIO\_INVALID\_LENGTH
- 465 ERROR\_VIO\_DETACHED
- 467 ERROR\_VIO\_FONT
- 468 ERROR\_VIO\_USER\_FONT
- 494 ERROR\_VIO\_EXTENDED\_SG

## Remarks

VioSetMode initializes the cursor position and type.

VioSetMode does not clear the screen. To clear the screen, use one of the VioScrollxx calls.

The disable color burst bit in the Type field in the VioSetMode data structure is functional only for the CGA and VGA. This bit causes the color portion of the video signal to be suppressed, producing a black and white mode on composite monitors attached to the CGA. On VGA, the bit causes the color lookup table to be loaded with values that produce shades of gray instead of colors, again producing a black and white mode. For all other combinations of adapters and displays, the setting of this bit is

recorded and returned on any subsequent VioGetMode call, but otherwise is ignored.

For text modes in full-screen sessions, the number of rows on the screen is determined by the availability of fonts of the correct size. For any specified mode, the size of the character defined by the font must be (Horizontal Resolution)/(Text Columns) dots wide and (Vertical Resolution)/(Text Rows) dots high. For example, an 8×8 font would support 39 through 43 text rows if the screen resolution were 640×350.

If VioSetState request type 6 has been issued previously to select the target display configuration for VioSetMode, the mode is set on the display configuration selected. If that display configuration does not support the mode specified, an error is returned.

Assuming no target display configuration for VioSetMode is selected, the mode is set on the primary configuration. If the primary configuration does not support the mode specified, the mode is set on the secondary configuration.

The table below shows the VioSetMode parameters required to set all the modes supported by the CGA, EGA, VGA, and PS/2 Display Adapters. The modes native to the 8514/A and other advanced video adapters are set with the Adapter (programming) Interface to these adapters, not VioSetMode.

Note: Although graphics mode support is provided in VioSetMode, this support is not provided by the Base Video Handlers provided with OS/2.

Table 5-1. Display Mode Attributes Supported by Adapters

<b>BIOS MODE</b>	<b>TYPE</b>	<b>COLOR</b>	<b>COLS</b>	<b>ROWS</b>	<b>HRES</b>	<b>VRES</b>	<b>VALID ADAPTER/DISPLAY COMBINATIONS [EMULATED]</b>
0	5	4	40	25	320	200	[CGA/CD], CGA/Comp, [EGA/CD], [EGA/ECD], VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma
0*	5	4	40	25	320	350	[EGA/ECD], VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma
0+	5	4	40	25	360	400	VGA/Mono, VGA/Color
0#	5	4	40	25	320	400	VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma
1	1	4	40	25	320	200	CGA/CD, CGA/Comp, EGA/CD, EGA/ECD, [VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
1*	1	4	40	25	320	350	EGA/ECD, [VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
1+	1	4	40	25	360	400	[VGA/Mono], VGA/Color
1#	1	4	40	25	320	400	[VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
2	5	4	80	25	640	200	[CGA/CD], CGA/Comp, [EGA/CD], [EGA/ECD], VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma
2*	5	4	80	25	640	350	[EGA/ECD], VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma
2+	5	4	80	25	720	400	VGA/Mono, VGA/Color
2#	5	4	80	25	640	400	VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma
3	1	4	80	25	640	200	CGA/CD, CGA/Comp, EGA/CD, EGA/ECD, [VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
3*	1	4	80	25	640	350	EGA/ECD, [VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
3+	1	4	80	25	720	400	[VGA/Mono], VGA/Color
3#	1	4	80	25	640	400	[VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
7	0	0	80	25	720	350	MPA/MD, EGA/MD, VGA/Mono, VGA/Color
7+	0	0	80	25	720	400	VGA/Mono, VGA/Color
7#	0	0	80	25	640	400	VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma

BIOS MODE	TYPE	COLOR	COLS	ROWS	HRES	VRES	VALID ADAPTER/DISPLAY COMBINATIONS [EMULATED]
n/a	0	0	80	25	640	350	VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma
n/a	1	4	80	30	720	480	[VGA/Mono], VGA/Color
n/a	1	4	80	30	640	480	[VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
4	3	2	[40]	[25]	320	200	CGA/CD, CGA/Comp, EGA/CD, EGA/ECD, [VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
5	7	2	[40]	[25]	320	200	[CGA/CD], CGA/Comp, [EGA/CD], [EGA/ECD], VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma
6	3	1	[80]	[25]	640	200	CGA/CD, CGA/Comp, EGA/CD, EGA/ECD, VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma
D	3	4	[40]	[25]	320	200	EGA/CD, EGA/ECD, [VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
E	3	4	[80]	[25]	640	200	EGA/CD, EGA/ECD, [VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
F	2	0	[80]	[25]	640	350	EGA/MD, VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma
10	3	4	[80]	[25]	640	350	EGA/ECD, [VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
11	3	1	[80]	[30]	640	480	VGA/Mono, VGA/Color, VGA/Plasma
12	3	4	[80]	[30]	640	480	[VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
13	3	8	[40]	[25]	320	200	[VGA/Mono], VGA/Color, [VGA/Plasma]
n/a	11	8	[80]	[30]	640	480	[8514A/Mono], 8514A/Color
n/a	11	4	[80]	[30]	640	480	[8514A/Mono], 8514A/Color
n/a	11	8	[85]	[38]	1024	768	[8514A/HMono], 8514A/HColor
n/a	11	4	[85]	[38]	1024	768	[8514A/HMono], 8514A/HColor

MPA Monochrome/Printer Adapter  
 CGA Color Graphics Adapter  
 EGA Enhanced Graphics Adapter  
 VGA Video Graphics Array, PS/2 Display Adapter  
 8514A 8514/A Display Adapter

MD 5151 Monochrome Display  
 CD 5153 Color Display  
 ECD 5154 Enhanced Color Display  
 MONO 8503 PS/2 Monochrome Display, 8507/8604 Display  
 HMONO 8507/8604 Display  
 COLOR 8512/13 PS/2 Color Display, 8514 Display  
 HCOLOR 8514 Display  
 PLASMA Plasma Display Panel  
 COMP Composite Video Monitor

Notes: #Types 0, 1, and 5 are text modes; types 2, 3, 7, and 11 are graphics modes. #For BIOS modes 0, 2, 5, the color burst is disabled on the CGA and VGA. #The Personal System/2 Display Adapter 8514/A™ has advanced function modes, which are supported through the 8514/A display adapter interface, not the VIO Subsystem. Refer to the Personal System/2 Display Adapter 8514/A Technical Reference for details of this support.

Note: For text modes in full-screen, the number of rows may differ from the mode table due to the availability of fonts of the correct size as described above.

## PM Considerations

Windowable VIO sessions support only 80-column, color text modes. When VioSetMode is called from a Windowable VIO session, it only verifies that an 80-column text mode was requested, with Text Rows between 1 and 255. The resulting mode, which can be queried using VioGetMode, always has Type = 1, Color = 4, Text Columns = 80, Text Rows = requested Text Rows, Horizontal Resolution = 640, and Vertical Resolution = 16 \* (Text Rows).

## Family API Considerations

Some options operate differently in the DOS mode than in the OS/2 mode. Therefore, the following consideration applies to VioSetMode when coding for the DOS mode:

VioSetMode clears the screen.

## Bindings

### C Binding

```
typedef struct _VIOMODEINFO {
    USHORT cb; /* Length of the entire data structure */
    UCHAR fbType; /* Bit mask of mode being set */
    UCHAR color; /* Number of colors (power of 2) */
    USHORT col; /* Number of text columns */
    USHORT row; /* Number of text rows */
    USHORT hres; /* Horizontal resolution */
    USHORT vres; /* Vertical resolution */
    UCHAR fmt_ID; /* Attribute format */
    UCHAR attrib; /* Number of attributes */
    ULONG buf_addr;
    ULONG buf_length;
    ULONG full_length;
    ULONG partial_length;
    PCH ext_data_addr;
} VIOMODEINFO;
typedef VIOMODEINFO far *PVIOMODEINFO;

#define INCL_VIO

USHORT rc = VioSetMode(ModeData, VioHandle);

PVIOMODEINFO ModeData; /* Mode characteristics */
HVIO VioHandle; /* Video handle */

USHORT rc; /* return code */
```

## MASM Binding

```

VIOMODEINFO struc
    viomi_cb          dw ? ;Length of the entire data structure
    viomi_fbType      db ? ;Bit mask of mode being set
    viomi_color       db ? ;Number of colors (power of 2)
    viomi_col         dw ? ;Number of text columns
    viomi_row         dw ? ;Number of text rows
    viomi_hres        dw ? ;Horizontal resolution
    viomi_vres        dw ? ;Vertical resolution
    viomi_fmt_ID      db ? ;Attribute format
    viomi_attrib      db ? ;Number of attributes
    viomi_buf_addr    dd ? ;
    viomi_buf_length  dd ? ;
    viomi_full_length dd ? ;
    viomi_partial_length dd ? ;
    viomi_ext_data_addr dd ? ;
VIOMODEINFO ends

EXTRN  VioSetMode:FAR
INCL_VIO      EQU 1

PUSH@  OTHER    ModeData      ;Mode characteristics
PUSH   WORD     VioHandle     ;Video handle
CALL   VioSetMode

Returns  WORD

```

## Note

Text based on [http://www.edm2.com/index.php/VioSetMode\\_\(FAP\)](http://www.edm2.com/index.php/VioSetMode_(FAP))

Family API		
DOS	Process Manager	DosBeep DosExit DosSleep DosExecPgm
	File Manager	DosChDir DosChgFilePtr DosClose DosDelete DosDupHandle DosMkDir DosMove DosQCurDir DosQCurDisk DosSetFileMode DosOpen DosQFileInfo DosRead DosQFileMode DosQFSInfo DosQVerify DosRmdir DosSelectDisk DosFindClose DosFindFirst DosFindNext DosSetFileInfo DosSetVerify DosWrite DosFileLocks DosSetFHandState DosNewSize DosBufReset DosQFHandState DosSetFSinfo DosShutdown
	Memory Manager	DosFreeSeg DosSubAlloc DosSubFree DosSubSet DosAllocHuge DosAllocSeg DosReallocHuge DosReallocSeg DosGetHugeShift DosCreateCSAlias
	NLS	DosCaseMap DosGetCtryInfo DosGetDBCSEv DosSetCtryCode DosGetCollate DosGetMessage DosInsMessage DosPutMessage
	Date and Time	DosSetDateTime DosGetDateTime
	Devices	DosDevConfig DosDevIOct1 DosDevIOct2
	Signals	DosHoldSignal DosSetSigHandler
	Misc	BadDynLink DosGetEnv DosGetMachineMode DosGetVersion DosError DosErrClass DosSetVec
KBD		KbdCharIn KbdFlushBuffer KbdGetStatus KbdSetStatus KbdStringIn KbdPeek
VIO		VioGetBuf VioGetConfig VioGetCurPos VioGetCurType VioGetPhysBuf VioReadCellStr VioReadCharStr VioScrollUp VioScrollDn VioScrollLf VioScrollRt VioScrUnLock VioSetCurPos VioSetCurType VioSetMode VioGetMode VioShowBuf VioWrtCellStr VioWrtCharStr VioWrtCharStrAtt VioWrtNAttr VioWrtNCell VioWrtNChar VioWrtTTY VioScrLock VioPopUp
Tools		BIND
Modules		DOSCALLS.DLL VIOCALLS.DLL KBDCALLS.DLL MSG.DLL
Libraries		API.LIB OS2386.LIB FAPI.LIB DOSCALLS.LIB SUBCALLS.LIB

2018/08/25 15:05 · prokushev · 0 Comments

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Last update: **2021/09/19 04:15**

