



Note: This API call is for DOS and Win16 personality only. Use [Family API](#) for portability.

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Int 2EH

Version

2 and higher

Brief

PASS COMMAND TO COMMAND INTERPRETER FOR EXECUTION

Family API

Input

DS:SI -> commandline to execute (see #02585)

Return

```
all registers except CS:IP destroyed
AX = status (4DOS v4.0)
  0000h successful
  FFFFh error before processing command (not enough memory, etc)
  other error number returned by command
```

Macro

Notes

```
this call allows execution of arbitrary commands (including COMMAND.COM
internal commands) without loading another copy of COMMAND.COM
if COMMAND.COM is the user's command interpreter, the primary copy
```

executes the command; this allows the master environment to be modified by issuing a "SET" command, but changes in the master environment will not become effective until all programs descended from the primary COMMAND.COM terminate

since COMMAND.COM processes the string as if typed from the keyboard, the transient portion needs to be present, and the calling program must ensure that sufficient memory to load the transient portion can be allocated by DOS if necessary

results are unpredictable if invoked by a program run from a batch file because this call is not reentrant and COMMAND.COM uses the same internal variables when processing a batch file

hooked but ignored by 4DOS v3.0 COMMAND.COM replacement unless SHELL2E has been loaded

the MS-DOS 5 Programmer's Reference calls this "Reload Transient"

See Also

Note

Text based on [Ralf Brown Interrupt List Release 61](#)

DOS API	
Process manager	INT 20H , INT 21H : 00H , 25H , 26H , 31H , 34H , 35H , 4BH , 4CH , 4DH , 50H , 51H , 52H , 55H , 62H , INT 22H , INT 27H , INT 28H
File manager	INT 25H , INT 26H , INT 21H : 0DH , 0EH , 0FH , 10H , 11H , 12H , 13H , 14H , 15H , 16H , 17H , 19H , 1AH , 1BH , 1CH , 21H , 22H , 23H , 24H , 27H , 28H , 29H , 2EH , 2FH , 32H , 3305H , 36H , 39H , 3AH , 3BH , 3CH , 3DH , 3EH , 3FH , 40H , 41H , 42H , 4300H , 4301H , 45H , 45H , 46H , 4EH , 4FH , 54H , 56H , 5700H , 5701H , 5AH , 5BH , 5c00H , 5c01H , 60H , 67H , 68H , 6900H , 6901H , 6AH , 6CH
Character Device I/O	INT 29H , INT 21H : 01H , 02H , 03H , 04H , 05H , 06H , 07H , 08H , 09H , 0AH , 0BH , 0AH , 0CH , 5D07H , 5D08H , 5D09H , 5D0AH
Signals	INT 23H , INT 24H , INT 21H : 3300H , 3301H , 3302H
Memory manager	INT 21H : 48H , 49H , 4AH , 5800H , 5801H , 5802H , 5803H
Date and Time	INT 21H : 2AH , 2BH , 2CH , 2DH
Misc	INT 21H : 30H , 3306H , 3700H , 3701H , 3702H , 3703H , 59H
NLS	INT 21H : 3303H , 3304H , 3800H , 3801H , 6300H , 6301H , 6301H , 6500H , 6501H , 6502H , 6503H , 6504H , 6505H , 6506H , 6507H , 6520H , 6521H , 6522H , 6523H , 65A0H , 65A1H , 65A2H , 6601H , 6602H
Devices	INT 21H : 4400H , 4401H , 4402H , 4403H , 4404H , 4405H , 4406H , 4407H , 4408H , 4409H , 440AH , 440BH , 440CH , 440DH , 440EH , 440FH , 4410H , 4411H , 53H
Network	INT 21H : 5E00H , 5E01H , 5E02H , 5E03H , 5E04H , 5E05H , 5F00H , 5F01H , 5F02H , 5F03H , 5F04H , 5F05H , 5F07H , 5F08H
osFree Macro Library	
Video I/O	@SetMode @SetCurSz @SetCurPos @GetCur @SetPage @ScrollUp @ScrollDn @Scroll @GetChAtr @PutChAtr @PutCh @SetPalet @SetColor @SetDot @GetDot @WrtTTY @VideoState @GetMode @GetDisplay @GetVideoState @GetEGAInfo @Cls

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Hardware info	@Equipment @MemSize
Serial I/O	@AuxInit @AuxSendChar @AuxRecieveChar @AuxStatus
Tape I/O	@TapeOn @TapeOff @TapeRead @TapeWrite
Keyboard I/O	@KbdStatus @CharIn @CharPeek
Printer I/O	@PrnPrint @PrnInit @PrnStatus
Disk I/O	@DskReset @DskStatus @DskRead @DskWrite @DskVerify @DskFormat
Date and Time	@SetTime @GetTime
Mouse	@MouInit @MouShowPointer @MouStatus @MouSetPos @MouSetMickey @MouRegion
Memory manager	@ModBlok SET_BLOCK

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Family API

DOS	Process Manager	DosBeep DosExit DosSleep DosExecPgm
	File Manager	DosChDir DosChgFilePtr DosClose DosDelete DosDupHandle DosMkDir DosMove DosQCurDir DosQCurDisk DosSetFileMode DosOpen DosQFileInfo DosRead DosQFileMode DosQFSInfo DosQVerify DosRmdir DosSelectDisk DosFindClose DosFindFirst DosFindNext DosSetFileInfo DosSetVerify DosWrite DosFileLocks DosSetFHandState DosNewSize DosBufReset DosQFHandState DosSetFSinfo DosShutdown
	Memory Manager	DosFreeSeg DosSubAlloc DosSubFree DosSubSet DosAllocHuge DosAllocSeg DosReallocHuge DosReallocSeg DosGetHugeShift DosCreateCSAlias
	NLS	DosCaseMap DosGetCtryInfo DosGetDBCSEv DosSetCtryCode DosGetCollate DosGetMessage DosInsMessage DosPutMessage
	Date and Time	DosSetDateTime DosGetDateTime
	Devices	DosDevConfig DosDevIOctl DosDevIOctl2
	Signals	DosHoldSignal DosSetSigHandler
	Misc	BadDynLink DosGetEnv DosGetMachineMode DosGetVersion DosError DosErrClass DosSetVec
KBD		KbdCharIn KbdFlushBuffer KbdGetStatus KbdSetStatus KbdStringIn KbdPeek
VIO		VioGetBuf VioGetConfig VioGetCurPos VioGetCurType VioGetPhysBuf VioReadCellStr VioReadCharStr VioScrollUp VioScrollDn VioScrollLf VioScrollRt VioScrUnLock VioSetCurPos VioSetCurType VioSetMode VioGetMode VioShowBuf VioWrtCellStr VioWrtCharStr VioWrtCharStrAtt VioWrtNAttr VioWrtNCell VioWrtNChar VioWrtTTY VioScrLock VioPopUp
Tools		BIND
Modules		DOSCALLS.DLL VIOCALLS.DLL KBDSCALLS.DLL MSG.DLL
Libraries		API.LIB OS2386.LIB FAPI.LIB DOSCALLS.LIB SUBCALLS.LIB

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